

**PROXY STATEMENT OF BULLDOG INVESTORS, LLC IN OPPOSITION TO THE
SOLICITATION BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PUTNAM MANAGED
MUNICIPAL INCOME TRUST FOR THE 2017 ANNUAL MEETING OF
SHAREHOLDERS**

Bulldog Investors, LLC (“Bulldog Investors”) is sending this proxy statement and the enclosed GREEN proxy card to preferred shareholders of Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust (the “Fund”) of record as of February 10, 2017. We are soliciting a proxy to vote your shares at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders (the “Meeting”) which is scheduled for April 28, 2017. Please refer to the Fund’s proxy soliciting material for additional information concerning the Meeting and the matters to be considered by shareholders. This proxy statement and the enclosed GREEN proxy card are first being sent (only) to preferred shareholders on or about April 4, 2017.

INTRODUCTION

The Board of Trustees has determined to present two matters to be voted upon at the Meeting: a proposal to fix the number of trustees at twelve, and the election of twelve trustees, two of whom will be elected solely by the preferred shareholders (the “preferred trustees”). A shareholder affiliated with us intends to present a non-binding proposal requesting the Board of Trustees to afford the preferred shareholders a means to obtain liquidity for their shares. We are soliciting a proxy to vote your shares FOR the election of the two nominees named below as preferred trustees and FOR the shareholder proposal. We also recommend that preferred shareholders ABSTAIN from voting on the proposal to fix the number of trustees at twelve, and WITHHOLD VOTING for the election of any other trustees.

REASONS FOR THE SOLICITATION

For the last nine years, there has not been a liquid market for the Fund’s preferred shares. To address that problem, many other closed-end funds have elected to redeem their auction rate preferred stock. By contrast, the Fund’s Board of Trustees has failed to take action to provide liquidity for the holders of the preferred shares. Consequently, it is important to elect two preferred trustees to advocate for liquidity for the holders of the preferred shares.

HOW PROXIES WILL BE VOTED

If you complete and return a GREEN proxy card to us, and unless you direct otherwise, your shares will be voted to ABSTAIN on the proposal to fix the number of trustees at twelve, FOR the election of the two nominees named below as preferred trustees, to WITHHOLD VOTING on the election of any other nominees, and FOR the shareholder proposal. In addition, you will be granting the proxy holders discretionary authority to vote on any other matters that may come before the Meeting.

VOTING REQUIREMENTS

A quorum for the transaction of business will exist if holders of thirty percent of the total number of common and preferred shares entitled to vote are represented at the Meeting, except that, for the election of the two preferred trustees, the holders of thirty percent of the preferred shares will constitute a quorum. As of February 10, 2017, there were 53,735,134.998 common shares and 2,225 preferred shares outstanding. Each share is entitled to one vote. The election of a trustee requires the affirmative vote of a plurality of the votes cast, i.e., the nominee receiving the most votes will be elected. A majority of the votes cast is required to approve all other proposals. An abstention or a broker non-vote will have no effect on the election of trustees or whether a proposal is approved.

REVOCATION OF PROXIES

You may revoke your proxy prior to its exercise by: (i) delivering a written revocation to us; (ii) executing and delivering a later dated proxy to the inspector of election; or (iii) voting in person at the Meeting. Attendance at the Meeting will not by itself revoke a proxy. There is no limit on the number of times you may revoke your proxy and only your most recent proxy will be counted.

PROPOSAL 1a. FIXING THE NUMBER OF TRUSTEES AT TWELVE

The Board intends to propose that shareholders fix the number of Trustees at 15. However, it does not provide a reason for its recommendation. Therefore, unless instructions to the contrary are given, your proxy will be voted to abstain of this proposal.

PROPOSAL 1b: ELECTION OF TWELVE TRUSTEES (INCLUDING TWO PREFERRED TRUSTEES)

Our affiliate intends to nominate Phillip Goldstein and Andrew Dakos for election as disinterested preferred trustees, neither of whom personally owns any shares of the Fund. The primary reason for selecting our nominees is that they we know them to be advocates for shareholders and they are not beholden to Putnam for their positions. Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos, each of whom has consented to be nominated and, if elected, to serve as trustees, may be deemed to have a beneficial interest in 148 preferred shares of the Fund as a result of their roles with Bulldog Investors, whose clients are the beneficial owners of such shares. In particular, Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos are members of Bulldog Investors which is the general partner of, or the investment advisor for, certain investment funds, and are limited partners in one or more of such funds. Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos disclaim beneficial interest in all such shares except to the extent of any pecuniary interest in such funds.

There are no arrangements or understandings between Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos and Bulldog Investors or any of its affiliates in connection with the nomination. While none of our nominees are currently trustees of any funds in the “Putnam complex” of funds, on April 28, 1017, we intend to also nominate Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos for election as trustees of two other closed-end funds in the “Putnam complex.” Therefore, after April 28, 2017, Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos may be trustees of up to three funds in the “Putnam complex” of funds. Please refer to the

Fund's proxy soliciting material for additional information concerning the election of trustees and any other matters related to the Meeting.

Phillip Goldstein (born 1945) – Member of Bulldog Investors, LLC, an SEC-registered investment adviser that serves as the investment adviser to, among other clients, the Bulldog Investors group of private investment funds and Special Opportunities Fund, Inc., a registered closed-end investment company; Principal of the general partner of several private investment partnerships in the Bulldog Investors group of private funds. Chairman of the Mexico Equity and Income Fund, Inc.; Secretary and Chairman of Special Opportunities Fund, Inc.; Director of MVC Capital, Inc.; Chairman of Emergent Capital, Inc.; Director of Crossroads Capital, Inc. (f/k/a BDCA Venture, Inc.); Chairman of Brantley Capital Corporation (until 2013); Director of ASA Ltd. (until 2013); Director of Korea Equity and Income Fund, Inc. (until 2012).

Andrew Dakos (born 1966) – Member of Bulldog Investors, LLC, an SEC-registered investment adviser that serves as the investment adviser to, among other clients, the Bulldog Investors group of private investment funds and Special Opportunities Fund, Inc., a registered closed-end investment company; Principal of the general partner of several private investment partnerships in the Bulldog Investors group of private funds; Director of Emergent Capital, Inc.; President and Director of Special Opportunities Fund; Chairman of Crossroads Capital, Inc. (f/k/a BDCA Venture, Inc.); Director of Brantley Capital Corporation (until 2013); Director of the Mexico Equity & Income Fund (until 2015).

Unless instructions to the contrary are given, your proxy will be voted in favor of the aforementioned nominees for election as preferred trustees and will withhold on the election of all other nominees.

PROPOSAL 2. The shareholders of Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust (the “Fund”) request that the Board of Trustees afford the preferred shareholders a means to obtain liquidity for their shares. (This proposal is not binding.)

There has not been a liquid market for the Fund's preferred shares for the past nine years and many other closed-end funds have redeemed or tendered for their auction rate preferred stock. We think it is time for the Board to take action to provide liquidity for holders of the preferred shares at or close to their face value. The Board of Trustees has the sole power to implement this proposal.

Unless instructions to the contrary are given, your proxy will be voted in favor of this proposal.

THE SOLICITATION

We intend to solicit proxies by mail, and may utilize other means, e.g., telephone or the internet. Our proxy materials are available at: www.bulldoginvestorsproxymaterials.com. Persons affiliated with or employed by us may assist us in the solicitation of proxies. Banks, brokerage

houses and other securities intermediaries will be requested to forward this proxy statement and the enclosed GREEN proxy card to the beneficial owners for whom they hold shares of record. We will reimburse these organizations for their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses.

Initially, we and our clients will bear all of the expenses related to this proxy solicitation. Because we believe that all shareholders will benefit from this solicitation, we intend to seek, subject to any applicable regulatory requirements, reimbursement of our expenses from the Fund. Shareholders will not be asked to vote on the reimbursement of these expenses, which we estimate will total \$25,000.

PARTICIPANTS

As of April 4, 2017, Bulldog Investors, 250 Pehle Avenue, Suite 708, Saddle Brook, NJ 07663, the soliciting stockholder, beneficially owns 148 preferred shares of the Fund, 74 of which were purchased in June 2012 and 74 in March 2017. No “participant” has any arrangement or understanding with any person with respect to any securities of the Fund or with respect to future employment by the Fund or any of its affiliates or to any future transactions to which the Fund or any of its affiliates will or may be a party. A “participant,” as defined by the SEC, includes Bulldog Investors, Messrs. Goldstein and Dakos, and each client advised by Bulldog Investors. The SEC’s definition of a “participant” may be misleading because it suggests that a “participant” has a greater role in a solicitation than may be the case.

April 4, 2017

